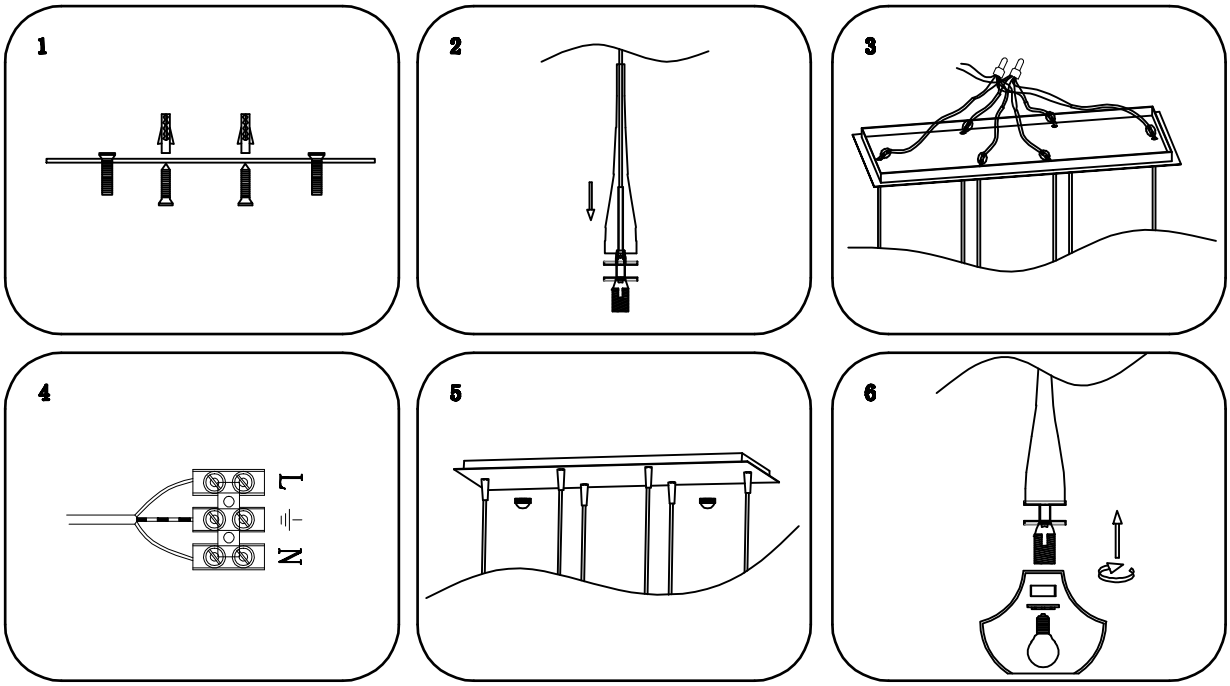
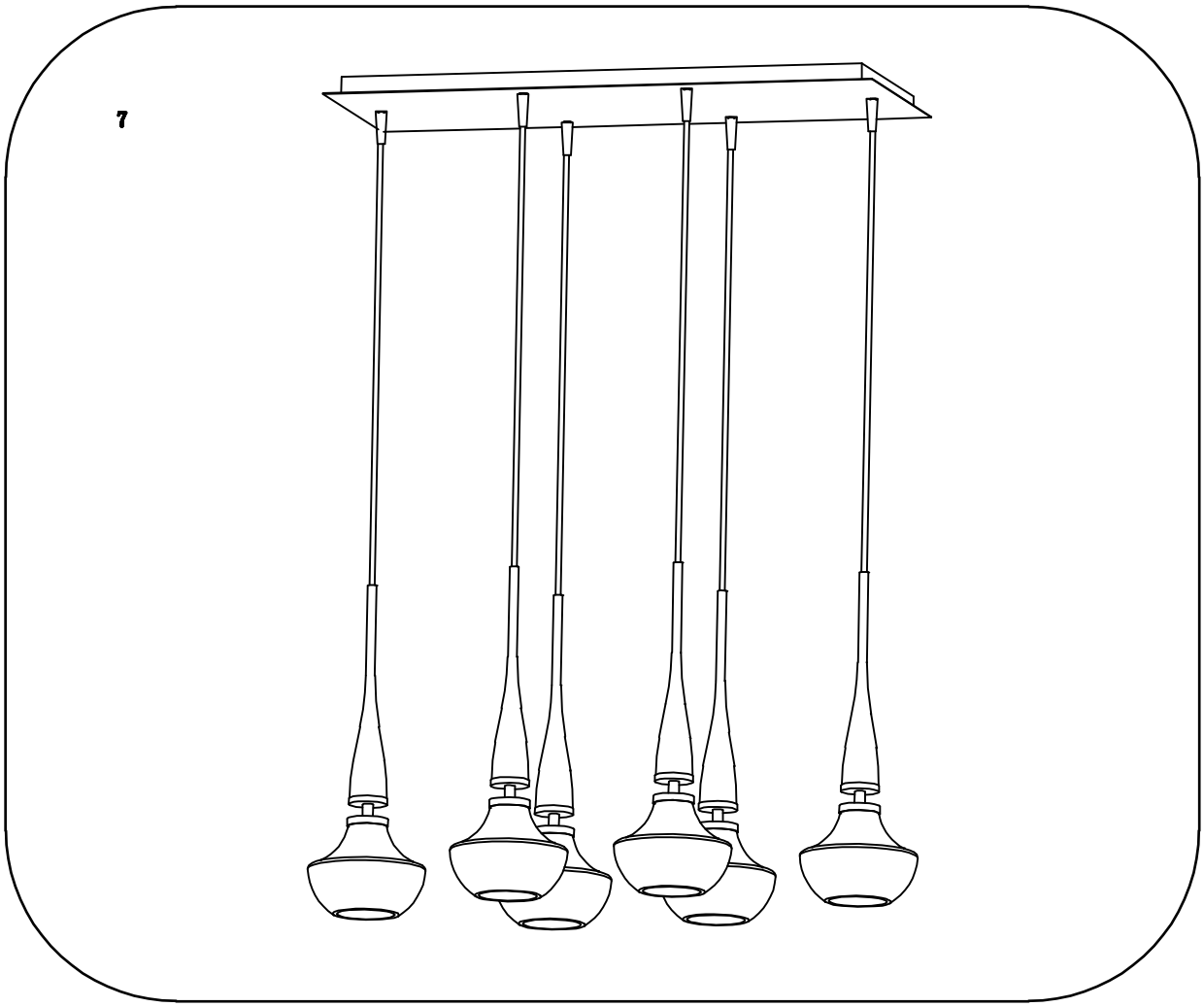
Pobrano z mamadecor.pl





TASOS 6 WHITE