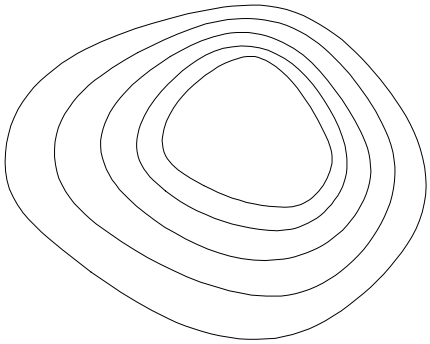
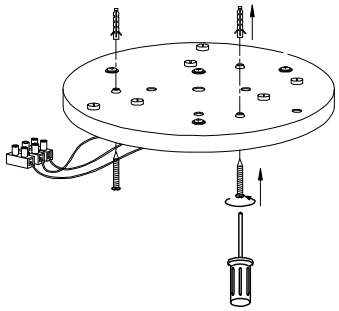
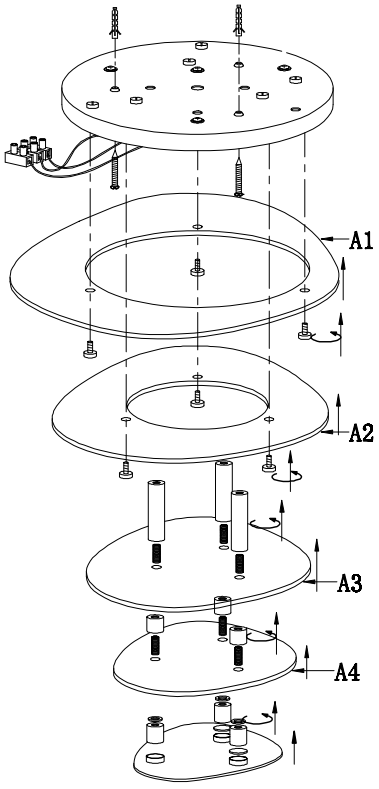
Pobrano z mamadecor.pl





1



2

Model: STRATO B